Turmeric Outlook – January 2020

India is the largest producer, consumer and exporter of turmeric in the world. Indian turmeric is considered to be the best in the world market because of its high curcumin content. India accounts for about 80 per cent of world turmeric production and 60 per cent of world exports. Major turmeric exporting countries are India, Thailand, Taiwan, and several other Southeast Asian, Central and Latin American countries. The major turmeric importing countries include Japan, Sri Lanka, Iran, UAE, US, UK and Ethiopia.

Major turmeric producing states in India are the southern states of Telangana, Andhra Pradesh, Tamil Nadu and Karnataka, the eastern states of Orissa and West Bengal, and the western state of Maharashtra.

As per Andhra Pradesh Government, area under turmeric reported as on 15th October 2019 was 13,223 hectares as compared to 20,359 hectares in the corresponding period of last year. The same in Telangana state as on 25th September 2019 was reported as 48,119 hectares.

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|-----------|--------------------------------|--|---|--|--|
| Market | % Change over Previous Week | 20 th Dec to 26 th Dec 2019 | th Dec to 19 th Dec 2019 | 20 th Dec to 26 th Dec 2018 | |
| Nizamabad | -33.33 | 4,600 | 6,900 | 2,100 | |
| Duggirala | -37.50 | 10000 | 16000 | 11000 | |
| Salem | - | NA | 8 | 307 | |
| Erode | -42.31 | 7,500 | 13,000 | 25,500 | |
| Sangli | -55.08 | 3800 | 8460 | 3000 | |
| Warangal | - | NA | 10 | NA | |
| Total | -41.64 | 25,900 | 44,378 | 41,907 | |
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Table 1: Turmeric Arrival Scenario in India (in bags of 65 Kg each)

Source: www.agriwatch.com

| Centre | Variety | % Change over previous month | 26-Dec- 2019 | 19-Dec- 2019 | 26-Nov- 2019 | 26-Dec- 2018 |
|-----------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Nizamabad | Nizam quality | Unchanged | 6000 | 6000 | 6000 | 7000 |
| | Double polish finger | 1.45 | 7000 | 6900 | 7000 | 7800 |
| | Gattah (unpolished) | -3.39 | 5700 | 5900 | 5800 | 6800 |
| | Gattah (double polished) | -2.86 | 6800 | 7000 | 6800 | 7700 |
| Duggirala | Bulb | 4.46 | 5850 | 5600 | 5800 | 6100 |
| | Finger | 4.46 | 5850 | 5600 | 5800 | 6200 |
| Erode | Finger | Unchanged | 6500 | 6500 | 6400 | 7000 |
| | Gattah | Unchanged | 6200 | 6200 | 6200 | 6300 |
| | Sellem | Unchanged | 7200 | 7200 | 7200 | 7500 |
| Salem | Bulb | - | NA | NA | NA | 6790 |
| | Finger | 1.41 | 7200 | 7100 | 7235 | 8060 |
| Sangli | Rajpuri/Sela m Finger | Unchanged | 8000 | 8000 | 7000 | 10000 |
| | Rajpuri Medium | Unchanged | 7200 | 7200 | 6200 | 8500 |
| | Desi Kadappa | Unchanged | 5200 | 5200 | 4900 | 6500 |
| Warangal | Finger | Unchanged | 6600 | 6600 | 6600 | 7400 |
| | Round | Unchanged | 6300 | 6300 | 6300 | 7400 |

 Table 2: Turmeric Spot Prices (Rs/q)

Source: Agriwatch.com

In Nizamabad, during current season Turmeric arrivals reported around 103,257 MT from 2019 January third week till 27th December compared to last year (2018) same period 83,307 MT, i.e., 23.95% up from last year. Due to increase in production during 2018-19, current marketing year supply reported up. In Andhra Pradesh, Duggirala market turmeric supply continued in the market at an average 2,600 quintals on daily basis in last week as against 3,800 quintals of its previous week. In Erode mandi, Turmeric supply reported around 1,894 quintals on an average daily basis last week, while in previous week it was 1,800 quintals.

Continued mixed sentiment was witnessed in Turmeric spot markets during the last month. Continued lower supply reported in the spot market supported the prices as stockiest were not interested to release their stocks at lower price level. Turmeric yield expected lower for coming marketing period due to crop damage as a result of heavy rainfall (water logging) during August and September months.

| Date | BULB | | | | FINGER | | | |
|------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| | Arrivals | Maximum | Minimum | Modal | Arrivals | Maximum | Minimum | Modal |
| | (Quintals) | Price | Price | Price | (Quintals) | Price | Price | Price |
| | | (Rs/q) | (Rs/q) | (Rs/q) | | (Rs/q) | (Rs/q) | (Rs/q) |
| 2 | 434 | 6210 | 4060 | 5355 | 684 | 6364 | 5000 | 5711 |
| 3 | 391 | 5930 | 420 | 5330 | 489 | 5959 | 4347 | 5659 |
| 4 | 165 | 5755 | 4006 | 5369 | 402 | 5766 | 4260 | 5642 |
| 5 | 178 | 5866 | 4008 | 4860 | 648 | 5841 | 4350 | 5327 |
| 6 | 230 | 5868 | 4559 | 5225 | 502 | 6410 | 3500 | 5625 |
| 9 | 210 | 6011 | 4000 | 4850 | 1203 | 6311 | 4140 | 5460 |
| 10 | 265 | 5577 | 4050 | 5350 | 815 | 6017 | 4027 | 5500 |
| 11 | 253 | 6117 | 4089 | 6117 | 213 | 5740 | 3800 | 5740 |
| 12 | 534 | 6269 | 4089 | 5100 | 719 | 6175 | 4675 | 5670 |
| 13 | 105 | 5506 | 4446 | 5200 | 687 | 5751 | 4140 | 5562 |
| 16 | 307 | 5827 | 3908 | 5065 | 518 | 6230 | 4210 | 5625 |
| 17 | 380 | 6089 | 4008 | 5349 | 518 | 6319 | 4008 | 5845 |
| 18 | 392 | 6269 | 4210 | 5789 | 481 | 6211 | 4012 | 6009 |
| 19 | 200 | 5909 | 4810 | 5106 | 318 | 6363 | 4955 | 5756 |
| 20 | 179 | 5389 | 4006 | 5050 | 303 | 5802 | 3500 | 5733 |
| 23 | 432 | 4500 | 3636 | 4460 | 968 | 6769 | 4000 | 5650 |
| 24 | 258 | 5869 | 4140 | 5227 | 706 | 6262 | 4141 | 6040 |

Table 3: Turmeric (Bulb and Finger) prices at Nizamabad market in December 2019

Source: http://tsmarketing.in/

Under these circumstances, Agricultural Market Intelligence Centre, PJTSAU expect that Turmeric is likely to trade in price range between **Rs. 6000** – **6200** per quintal during January 2020.